

Elitelink锐领教育总结



新托福考试高频词汇题对照大全

aberrant— abnormal

abruptly — suddenly

absurd—ridiculous

abundant — plentiful /substantial accessible--- reachable

accordingly— consequently, for that reason account for — cause/explain

account— version, version, report acknowledge — recognize adept— skillful

adequate— sufficient

adjacent — nearby /neighboring adopt— begin to use adulation--master/control

advent—beginning

advocate— speak in favor of, support afford— give, grant, provide aftermath—
result

aggravate---make worse

aggregate — combine, gather akin to— similar to

albeit— although

allegiance – loyalty

allot, assign / allocation — assignment allude= suggest.

allusion—indication, implication, hint alternative—different

ambiguous— uncertain /inaccurate / open to various explanations

analogous— similar, comparable, correspondent,

anarchy— disorder anchor—strength annihilate—destroy anxious — worried

anyone could see — it was clear apparatus—equipment applicable—useful

application — utilization appreciate — understand archetype— ideal

arduous – difficult aridness—dryness

artisans — crafts people

as a rule of thumb — in general as a whole — generally ascend--raise

ascent--ascend
aside from—apart from
assert— claim
assertive— supportive
assessment — evaluation
assimilate— absorb, embody, incorporate, integrate
assorted—various
assume— adopt, undertake, take on; think, suppose,
astonishing—amazing / incredible
at the urge of — with the
recommendation
attain — achieve
attribute — credit/characteristic
attributed — caused/ credited, explained authentication—genuineness
authority — expert
awkward — clumsy
barely— just
barren--unproductive
be entitled to—have the right belch---suddenly eruption

belittle— disregard /underestimate

blur—unclear, dim
boast — proudly, possess
bombard— strike, assault, assail
boon - great benefit
bountiful — abundant, ample
break through—advance
brittle— easily broken, breakable broadly—generally
buffer—protect
bulk--volume/mass
busting— lively
calculatedly — deliberately
captured — trapped
cast about on—seek
celebrated — famous
challenge— question
chancy— risky

chief — major
choosing— opting
circuitous— indirect
cite— refer to, mention, specify
clear — remove
cling— hold tightly, stick
clue — indication
coincide with— occur at the same time, coexist with, concur
collectively — together
column— pillar
commission— order
compact — compressed/ smaller comparable — equivalent
compelling— powerful, convincing, overwhelming, not able to
compensate (for) — adjust, balance component— factor, constituent, element
comprehensive— thorough, complete,

extensive,
compress — crush
comprise— make up of
comprised— made up of /consisting of conclusive — final
conducive to— favorable to
configuration— arrangement, form
conform with---obey
congeal— solidify, coagulate; contract conjecture —guess, suppose, fancy
conquered— defeated
consensus— agreement, unanimity consequent — resultant (- coming as a
result) conserve — save
consider — take an account for
considerable — substantial / important, large, major/ significant
consistently— regularly
conspicuous — noticeable
constant — unchangeable
constellation — collection, combination , constitute— create
constrained — restricted
consume— eat
consumed — destroyed consumption—utilization
contentious— disputed, disputatious continued— ongoing

continuously--- all the time
contracted— shortened
contradict —paradox
convention — usually practiced, custom conventionally— customarily
converse — opposite
conversely---on the other hand
convey— transmit
cope with— adapt, deal with

copious — plentiful

corresponding, matching, parallel, resembling corroborate— confirm,
substantiate countered — opposed
counterpart— equivalent

cramped — confined
credible— believable criterion---standard
crucial— important, essential, vital crudeness — less processed crude—rough

current—present
deceiving—misleading
decimation — destruction, reduction decisive— definitive, important,
significant decline— weakening
deduce — conclude
deemed--considered, believed, regarded deeply ingrained—firmly rooted
dejection—depression
deliberate— intentional
deliberation— discussion, consideration demise — end
depend –rely
dependable— reliable
derive— calculate
destitute of —lacking
detailed—simple
detrimental — harmful
devastate—destroy
deviation— departure
devise— invent
differential— uneven

diffuse—spread out
disbanded—dismissed
discern--identify
disgust — distaste

dismantle—strip/ demolish/ take apart disparity — inequality disperse—
scatter/ distribution disposition--- set down

disseminate— distribute, disperse dissent—oppose
dissipate — disperse
distinct — different, separate; definite / clear and visible

distinctive — characteristic
diverge — move apart, separate dramatically — greatly
drastically — severely duplicate—repeat
eager to — anxious
eccentric— unusual/wield/strange eclectic — various
eerie — odd, strange
elaborate(d) — complex, complicated; elaboration—development elegant—
sophisticated but simple elongate — lengthen
embarking on — starting on
embed— insert, enclose, fix, fasten, root encompass—include
emerge — appear
eminently — exceptionally
emphasize — stress
employ — use
enable— allow
encompass — include
endorse---support
engender — cause
enhanced— improved /strengthen enigma— mystery enigmatic—mysterious/
puzzling enjoy—experience

enormous—very large

entail — cause
entice — tempt
envision— imagine
ephemeral—short-lived

episode — event
epitomize — exemplify equilibrium—balance
erection —raise
erratic— unpredictable
essentially— basically
evacuate — move out
eventually— over time, ultimately, finally, in (due) time, in the

evident — apparent
excavate — dig out
exceeding— excessive exceed—larger than
excessive —formidable /extreme exclusive — only /sole exclusively —
entirely

excrete — expel
execute— produce/carry out/ implement exert — apply/ use
exhausted— used up
exhibit— show, display, set forth, present, demonstrate
expendable—making use of
explicit— obvious
exploit — use, utilize/ take advantage of /employ
extant—surviving
extended—long
extensive---wide spread
extent—range
extract— remove
exude — give off

fabricate — produce
facilitate — help, make easy fashion—way
feat—accomplishment
figure out— determine
final analysis, in the long run, in the end firmly—securely
flag — lessen
flattery— praise
flee — running away from
flourish— prosper / did well
flow— movement

fluctuation— change, variance,
for all— in spite of, with all, for all ~ forage — feed; search[seek] (for food)
forerunner— predecessor
formidable— impressive
foster — encourage
found—establish
fragile—delicate ,
fragmentary— incomplete
frankly — openly
friction—conflict
frigid -- cold
full-fledged— well-developed, full-blown, full-grown, mature, fundamental—
essential
furnish — provide ,
furthermore— in addition
fuse — combine
gains---increases
gear— connect
generated — produced
give rise to — cause
grasp — understand
grossly---excessively
hallmark — sure signal ;

handle--deal with

haphazard — random
harness— put into use
hazard — risk
hence--therefore
heyday—high point
hidden — reduced
hint— clue, indication, implication, lead homogeneous—uniform

hurdle— obstacle
hypothetical ---supposed
immense — large
immersed — covered

immutable — unchangeable
impact— influence
impart— provide, give
impede— inhibit
impediment — obstruction
impending — approaching imperceptible—subtle
impermeable -- impenetrable
impetus — stimulus / incentive
implant — insert
implausible— unlikely, unbelievable implement— tool, appliance, device
imply--indicate
in earnest— seriously
in principle---theoretically
in tandem— together
inadvertently— accidentally, unintentionally, without knowing
incentive— motivation
incidentally— by the way
inclement— unfavorable incompatible—conflict
inconclusive— indecisive, indefinite incorporate — combine

indeed — in fact
indigenous — native
indispensable — essential / necessary induce — cause, generate, bring about;
persuade
inevitable — certain
inflation---expansion
informative — instructive , infrequent—uncommon
ingenious—very clever
ingenuity— cleverness, creativeness, inventiveness
inherent — essential
initial — first / start
initially — originally
inordinate— excessive
instigate— cause
instructive—informative intangible---nonmaterial
integrated— interconnected
integration — union

interlock—link
intermediate— in-between intermittent---from time to time
interplay— interaction
interval— period
intervening years — between years
intimate with — be familiar with /close intricate — complex / complicated
intrigue — fascinate
intriguing— interesting, fascinating intrinsic— inherent, essential, substantial,
fundamental
intrusive— interfering, meddlesome invariable—always
inviolable— without exception, allowing no rule

invoke— call upon

involved — complicated irrecoverable—permanent irreversible—
permanent ,irrevocable justified— supported, right, appropriate key—
important

laborious— difficult lavish—extravagant legendary—famous lethal— deadly
likewise—same, similarly limited— restricted locate — find

lucrative - profitable

luminous - brilliant

luxuriant —rich

magnitude— amount, extent, size, measure, degree; volume,

mainstay— important part majestic — magnificent mandate — order
manifestations—indications manipulation—use massive— huge mastery—
control match—equal

meager — scarce / very low mechanism for— method for evaluating meet—
deal with

menace— threaten

merely — only/ simply

merge— blend

merge— blend, combine milestone—important event

mimic— imitate, copy, echo miniature— small

minutely — in detail

moderate—adjust
modest— limited, small, not large modified—changed/adjust
momentous — significant
monotonous — unvaried
mounting — growing
mounting— increasing, growing mundane—ordinary
myriad— countless, innumerable, many, numerous,
nevertheless—in spite of
nibble—eat
norm — rule
notable— particular, remarkable, important, outstanding,
objective — purpose
objective— unbiased
obscure — unclear / hidden
obsession — fixation ,
obtain — acquire
obvious—conspicuous
offset— counterbalance, balance
on the whole—generally
ongoing— continued, in progress
onset — start
opaque— unclear
optimal — most satisfactory
opting — choosing
orchestrate — coordinate
orientation — introduction
outcome — result
overly — excessively
overview — summary
overwhelming— powerful, overpowering palatial---magnificent
paradox — contradiction
paradoxically— surprisingly

paramount—important

partake— consume
peril—danger
periphery — boundary / surface

persist — continue
persistent — lasting
perspective — point of view pertinent—relevant
pervasive— widespread
phenomena— occurrences
phenomenal — extraordinary
pinpoint— precise, clearly identified pioneer— first start
plausible— possible
pledge—promise
pooled—combined
pose—present
postulate— hypothesize, propose, claim, necessitate, call for
potential— possible
precarious— insecure
precious— valuable
precipitate— bring about
precise — exact
preclude— prevent
predominant— principal; very noticeable preoccupied with — concentrated on
prestige--- reputation/ highly regarded/status presume, believe; put on, pretend,
affect prevalent — most common / dominant prevent — preclude
primarily — mainly
primary---fundamental
primordial— beginning
principal— most important
prior to— before
pristine — pure ,

probe — v. investigate, n. exploration profound - far-reaching
prohibitive— unaffordable proliferate— increase

prolific--- abundant
prolong— extend
prominence —importance prominent— noticeable/outstanding promote—
encourage

pronounced — notable/ strongest/ striking prosperous — flourishing
providing— if
provoke — incite

proximity — closeness
puzzling — difficult to explain quarters — residences randomness — lack of
pattern rapid— fast
rather — instead
ratio— proportion
readily — easily
recall — remember
recurring— repeated, recurrent refine— improve
refinement — perfection
refrain from— avoid refute---controvert/ rebut
regulate — adjust , , reinforce--strengthen relatively—comparatively relay---
transfer
relics— remains, remnant reluctant—unwilling
rely on — depend on
remnants – remains renowned—famous repercussion— effect, unintended
consequence

spectrum — range
speculate — hypothesize
spell— period, a certain period of time spur— stimulate
stabilized— held in place
staggering— shocking
stamp out--- eliminate
standstill— complete stop, halt staple—signification, regular feature startling
— surprising
static—still
status— importance, standing, prestige steadfast—unwavering, firm, resolute
stipulate---require
strategy— method
strewn - scattered
striking — remarkable /noticeable stringent— strict subsequently—afterwards

subsist — exist of presence
substantial — significant/ fundamental/ plentiful
subterfuge---trick
superb—excellent/ impressive supersede— replace
suppress—curb/ hold back/ limit surmise— infer
surpass—be higher than
surveillance — observation
suspend— hang, dangle
sustain — continue/support sustainable—constant
synthesis — combination
tame — domesticate
tantalizing— tempting, teasing, enticing tend — take care of ~
tension — strain

replenish— refill, restore
repudiate— reject, renounce, abandon requisite— necessary, required resilient
— easy to recover
restrict— limit, confine, restrain retain— preserve, keep
retard — slow down
retrieve— obtain, bring back
reveal — make known/ show revise—change
rigid — strict/ strong
ritual — ceremonial
robust— healthy
routine — regular, ordinary, mundane rudimentary— primitive rupture—break
apart ruthlessly---without mercy saturated---could not absorb more score - a
large number of
scrutiny — examination
secrete — produce
seemingly— apparently
sequence — order / progression

set — fix, put, place or
position)
shatter — destroy, break

signal — communicate significant— important, essential, considerable, substantial, simultaneous — at the same time skeptical—doubting

sleek— smooth

smacking— winding

solely — only

solid—fixed or flexible

sophistication — expertise; technology fix (into a specified

tentative — uncertain

terrain— crust

terrestrial — land

therefore—in addition

threshold— limit, limitation

thriving— prosperous, flourishing

thus — consequently

timid— fearful

to the large extent — for the most part track— monitor

traditionally — typically transform—change

transplant, placed in

trauma—damage

traumatic---more highly stresses trespass— invade

triggered — activated

turbulence — agitation turmoil—disorder/ turbulence ultimately— eventually,

in the end unaccounted for — not explained unanticipated—unexpected

unconsolidated— loose undergo—experience,

undisputed— acknowledged, accepted, unequivocal

unique to—only found in

unleash — release unprecedented—novel, unexampled/ new unsophisticated

— simple

unthinkable— inconceivable

unwieldy— awkward

updated— newer

urbane— cultivated

utterly— completely

vacate—abandon

vanish—disappear

vast — enormous, expanded, extensive, great, huge,
vehicles — means
verify — establish the truth of

versatile — adaptable vertical — up and down vibrant — active /vivid
vigor — energy
virtual — in theory
virtually — almost
vulnerable — easily damaged whereas — while

whereby — through the process, by which widespread — common withstand —
tolerate
witness — observe

worshippers — people who take part in a religious ceremony
wrought — created
yearning — longing